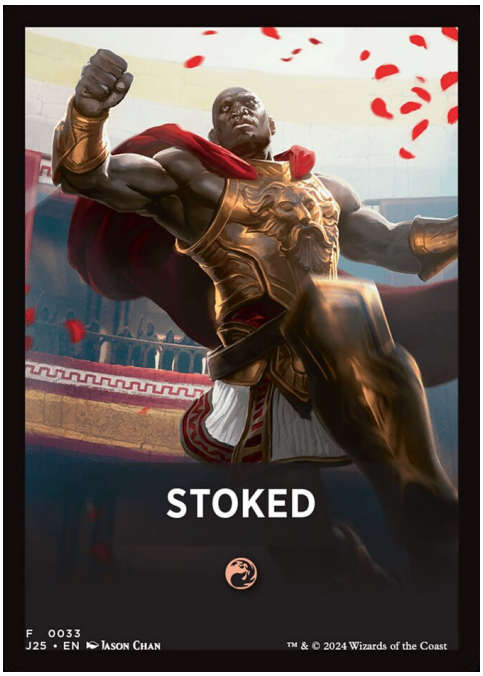

STOKED
F 0033
J25 • EN
Jason Chan
™ & © 2024 Wizards of the Coast