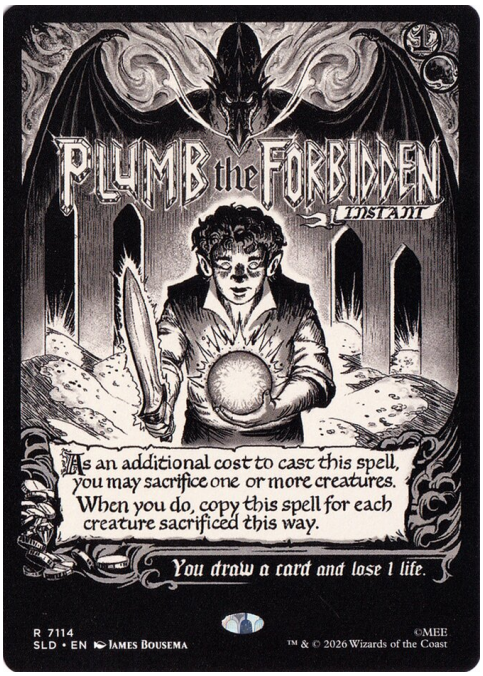



R 7114
SLD • EN James Bousema

©MEE
™ & © 2026 Wizards of the Coast